# **Teaching Critical Thinking and Problem Solving**

# Inservice Points 24

Component No. 2 007 003

#### **General Objective**

- 1. Understand the process of problem solving strategies and skills.
- 2. Increase the effectiveness of teaching and the presentation of new concepts through the integration of critical thinking skills and problem solving throughout the general curriculum.

## **Specific Objective**

- 1. Understand the nature of problem solving.
- 2. Recognize the elements of brain-based learning which are tied directly to the strategies of problem solving and critical thinking.
- 3. Recognize that many lesson plans do not operate in the higher order thinking skills.
- 4. Helping teachers shift their thinking from lower order (memorization, recall) skills to the higher order(critical thinking) skills.
- 5. Helping students to make connections between problem solving and the instructional process.
- 6. Recognize that learned helplessness can often be linked to problem solving skills.
- 7. Link critical thinking skills to the scientific method.
- 8. Developing a repertoire of strategies from implementing critical thinking skills and problem solving at all grade levels and developmental levels.
- 9. To list and describe models of mathematics' critical thinking.
- 10. To develop an understanding of the use, design, and assessment of mathematics portfolios for student evaluation.

### **Activities**

- 1. Lectures; demonstrations; team teaching practice sessions; simulations.
- 2. Opportunities to see videotapes of laboratory classroom or to visit onsite.
- 3. The design of a model portfolio for mathematics.
- 4. The demonstration and practice of critical thinking techniques.
- 5. Participate in a hands-on computer workshop that models how technology can be used in the development of critical thinking.

#### Evaluation

- 1. Demonstrate knowledge and skill mastery on 80% of the specific objectives through an objectivebased pre and post test.
- 2. Participants will complete a workshop evaluation form.
- 3. Observed use of critical thinking strategies in the classroom.

